Note: The 9<sup>th</sup> grade curriculum is focused on acquisition of content and content-based skills (ie analysis and application of content). Determination of specific work products is based on pre- and on-going skill assessment and may change from class to class and year to year.

9 <sup>th</sup> Grade					
Quarter 1 Focus – Fiction Skills		Quarter 2 Focus – Analysis Skills			
Reading	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Narrative Writing</li> <li>Thesis statements (purpose/creation)</li> <li>Introductions &amp; conclusions</li> <li>Organization (logical order)</li> <li>Word choice</li> </ul>	Reading	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>(Character) Analysis Essay</li> <li>Supporting thesis with ideas</li> <li>Finding/embedding textual evidence</li> <li>Fluency/Conventions</li> </ul>		
Quarter 3 Focus – Comparative Analysis Skills		Quarter 4 Focus – Research Skills			
Reading  Cultural/societal relevance & connection  Historical background/context  Identifying various genres/styles of writing  Creating modern connections to classic literature	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Compare/Contrast Writing</li> <li>Synthesis vs. Summary</li> <li>Conventions &amp; Grammar</li> <li>Organization &amp; Voice</li> </ul>	Identify argument/position taken/author's purpose     Identify/gather valid sources     In-text citations/bibliographies     Presenting information with personal knowledge	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Research Product</li> <li>Expository Writing</li> <li>Synthesis of information</li> <li>Organization/Voice</li> </ul>		

NOTE: The focus in 10<sup>th</sup> grade is organizational. Students are asked to recognize and emulate specific organizational patterns and to determine the function and need for each pattern. They are also asked to use appropriate organizational patterns in their own writing. Determination of specific work products is based on pre- and on-going skill assessment and may change from class to class and year to year.

10 <sup>th</sup> Grade				
Quarter 1 – Expository Skills		Quarter 2 – Literary Analysis Skills		
<ul> <li>Reading</li> <li>Reading Comprehension</li> <li>Inferencing</li> <li>Summary vs. commentary vs. analysis</li> <li>Identifying figurative language</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Expository Essay</li> <li>Thesis as a concept (purpose)</li> <li>Support &amp; idea development</li> <li>Organization &amp; consistency</li> <li>Understanding audience</li> <li>MLA format</li> <li>Revision process</li> <li>Sentence Structure</li> <li>Passive vs. Active voice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reading</li> <li>Inferencing</li> <li>Analysis</li> <li>Word Choice (author's purpose)</li> <li>Them (cultural/historical context &amp; influence)</li> <li>Mood</li> <li>Connotation &amp; denotation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quote integration &amp; In-text citations</li> <li>Thesis statements</li> <li>Ongoing:         <ul> <li>Revision process</li> <li>Sentence structure</li> <li>Active voice</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
Quarter 3 – Research Skills	,	Quarter 4 – Persuasion Skills		
<ul> <li>Petecting Bias</li> <li>Validity of sources</li> <li>Subjective vs. objective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Writing</li> <li>Establishing purpose</li> <li>Refining the topic/question</li> <li>Summarizing research</li> <li>Synthesizing sources</li> <li>Synthesizing a product from a variety of sources</li> <li>MLA format/Works         <ul> <li>Cited/Bibliography</li> <li>Ongoing:</li></ul></li></ul>	Comparing informational texts     Explicit vs. implied information     MEDIA LITERACY	Writing  Style  Voice  Creating an argument using knowledge about:  Audience  Purpose  Research  Ongoing:  Revision process  Sentence structure  Active voice	

Note: 11<sup>th</sup> grade English is high-stakes test skills driven across all levels of rigor. Specific skills are arranged to address acquisition and delivery of content, ability to organize ideas and express them in a way that respects each individual's voice, and polishing the forms and functions of formal, standard written English. Each skill focus builds one upon the other, to end in fourth quarter with the ability to recognize and gather content, determine how it is best expressed, and formally do so.

11 <sup>th</sup> Grade				
Quarter 1 – Pre-assessments and "Where should we start?"		Quarter 2 – Pre-mediation placement		
Reading (Recognizing content)  Higher Level Questioning (Recognizing the WHY behind the WHAT)  Recognizing evidence and support  Ongoing:  MEDIA LITERACY  Figurative Language  Cultural elements of literature  Societal functions of literature	<ul> <li>Writing (Gathering content)</li> <li>Recognizing and answering higher level questions (Articulating the WHY behind the WHAT)</li> <li>Creating well-defined thesis statements</li> <li>Recognizing, collecting and using effective evidence for support</li> <li>Ongoing:         <ul> <li>Using figurative language</li> <li>Grammar &amp; sentence structure</li> <li>Active voice</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Reading (Recognizing Organizational patterns)  Paired passages Recognizing false premises and logical fallacies Ongoing:  MEDIA LITERACY Figurative Language Cultural elements of literature Societal functions of literature	Writing (Applying organizational patterns)  Subjective vs. objective details Counterclaims Ongoing: Using figurative language Grammar & sentence structure Active voice	
Quarter 3 – Pre-mediation blitzes (Reading to write)		Quarter 4 – Pre-mediation blitzes (Writing to read)		
Reading (Expression, Tone, Mood, Author's Purpose)  Synthesizing information Ongoing:  MEDIA LITERACY Figurative Language Cultural elements of literature Societal functions of literature	Writing (Finding a voice)  • Defending a thesis with evidence  • Ongoing:  ○ Using figurative language  ○ Grammar & sentence structure  ○ Active voice	Reading (Mechanics & conventions, recognizing the effects of rhetorical choices)  • Social and cultural elements of American literature  • Ongoing:  • MEDIA LITERACY  • Figurative Language  • Cultural elements of literature  • Societal functions of literature	Writing (Polishing)  Writing beyond the classroom  Ongoing:  Using figurative language Grammar & sentence structure Active voice	

NOTE: The 12<sup>th</sup> grade courses are divided into two sets of goals. General Education and Honors 12 focus on mechanics, conventions, and writing beyond the classroom. 12 Focus is geared toward students who did not pass one or both of the Virginia End-of-course English tests (Reading and Writing) and therefore require assistance developing the skills to write beyond the classroom in a manner that will allow them to pass statemandated End-of-Course Reading and Writing tests. Both tracks are standards-based and flexible to allow student mastery of both "College and Career Ready" language arts skills and test taking skills when necessary.

12 <sup>th</sup> Grade				
Quarter 1		Quarter 2		
Reading 12	Writing 12	Reading 12      Beowulf     Rhetorical Analysis     Media Literacy  Reading 12 Focus     Poetry     Beowulf	Writing 12	
Quarter 3	Conventions	Quarter 4	Conventions	
Reading 12  • Shakespeare  • Non-fiction	<ul><li>Writing 12</li><li>Thesis-Centered research</li><li>Elements of Persuasion</li></ul>	Reading 12  Non-fiction Literature Circles	<ul><li>Writing 12</li><li>Auditory, Visual &amp; Written</li><li>Media messages</li></ul>	
Reading 12 Focus  • Shakespeare  • SOL Prep	Writing 12 Focus  On-going:  Business Writing  Persuasion  Vocabulary  Grammar &  Conventions	Reading 12 Focus  Non-fiction SOL Prep (Spring testing – last chance)	Writing 12 Focus  On-going:  Business Writing  Persuasion  Vocabulary  Grammar &  Conventions	